

#System design interview checklist

☐ I understand key trade-offs: scalability, availability, consistency, latency, and throughput.
☐ I can explain basic system components: load balancers, databases, caches, queues, storage, and CDN.
☐ I know when to use SQL vs NoSQL, synchronous vs asynchronous, and monoliths vs microservices.
☐ I can map use-cases to design patterns:
☐ High-read → cache
\square Real-time \rightarrow WebSockets or pub/sub
☐ Burst traffic → queue + workers
$\hfill \square$ I can break down designs into: Requirements \to High-level design \to Components \to Trade-offs.
☐ I've sketched and reviewed at least 5–6 common systems (URL shortener, real-time chat, notification system, search autocomplete, social media feed)
☐ I can establish a high-level design in the first 20 minutes
☐ I can talk through my design clearly and logically.
☐ I've done at least 2–3 mock interviews for structure and feedback.